



PA34-200 GURW

Version 17-02

AIRSPEEDS (MPH) FOR SAFE OPERATION

V_y (all weights)	105
V_x (all weights)	90
En Route Climb	120
V_{mc}	80
V_{yse}	105
V_{xse}	93
V_r	80
V_r (25° Flaps).....	70
V_a (2743 lbs.).....	133
V_a (4200 lbs.).....	146
V_{fe} (flap extension).....	125
V_{le} (gear extension).....	150
V_{lr} (gear retraction).....	125
V_{ref} (final approach, 40° Flaps).....	90 – 95
Maximum Crosswind	15
Maximum Altitude	25,000'
Maximum CHT	475° F

Caution: During towing, do not turn nose gear more than 20° as this will result in damage to nose gear and steering and cause possible gear failure.

LIMITING SPEEDS

10° Flaps	160 MPH
Gear Extension	150 MPH
25° Flaps	140 MPH
40° Flaps	125 MPH
Circuit Speeds	
Proximity	120 MPH
Downwind	115 MPH
Base	110 MPH

DECISION SPEEDS (V_1)

Confined Runways	90 MPH
Non-confined Runways	105 MPH

WARNINGS

Warning: The **survival equipment** on board this aircraft contains minimal content for operational training in the temperate west-coast climatic area. When flying outside this area, Langley Flying School requires that it is the pilot's responsibility to ensure survival equipment appropriate to the climatic conditions as per CAR 602.61.

Warning: With the exception of emergencies, Langley Flying School prohibits the landing of this aircraft at any aerodrome not certified by Transport Canada or the US FAA.

1 COCKPIT CHECKS

Fire Extinguisher	Check/Secure
First-aid Kit.....	Check
Life Jackets (if required)	Check
Flight Supplement.....	Check
Aircraft Journey Log.....	Review for Airworthiness
Pilot Operating Handbook.....	Check
Oxygen Masks (if required)	Check
All Electric Switches	Off
Control Locks	Removed
Seat Belts not in Use.....	Secured
Circuit Breakers	Checked In
Radio Master	Off
Landing Gear Control	Down
Master	On
Landing Gear Indicators.....	3 Green
Fuel Gauges	Check
Throttles	Closed
Mixtures.....	Idle Cut-off
Fuel Pumps (Individually) .	On, pressure check, Off
Pitot Heat.....	On
Lights	On
Lights	Check
Stall Indicator.....	Check Horn and Light
Pitot Mast	Check Heat
Pitot Heat.....	Off
Master	Off
Aircraft.....	Conduct Inspection

2 PASSENGER BRIEFING

Passenger Briefing

ELT	Location and Function
Door / Emergency Exit.....	Operation
Fire Extinguisher	Location & Operation
Seat & Seat Belts	Operation
Baggage	Stowage
First Aid Kit	Location
Survival Kit	Location
Smoking	No Smoking
Emergency	Review Procedure
(Bags - stowed, seat backs- upright, seat belts - tight, sharp objects - remove from pockets, eye glasses - remove, dentures – remove, door – open prior to landing, exit – out door with least obstruction or danger).	

3 PRE-START

Forward Baggage Door.....	Secure/Key
Oxygen	On or Off
Cowl Flaps	Open
Fuel Selectors	Both On

4 ENGINE STARTS

Caution: Limit start operation to 30-second periods, separated by several minutes cooling period.

4-1 ALL STARTS

Brake Handle	On
Hobbs & Time.....	Record

4-2 COLD START

Both Engines

Mixtures	Idle Cut-off
Master	On
Throttles.....	Closed
Turbo-chargers	Off
Propellers	Forward
Magneto	On

Each Engine (Left Engine first—*memory/no delays*)

Propeller	Clear
Fuel Pump	On
Mixture	Set Rich
Throttle	Advance 75%
Fuel Flow	Stabilised for 2 Seconds
Throttle	Closed
Mixture	Closed
Propeller	Confirm Clear
Starter.....	Engage

As Engine Starts:

Mixture	Advance at engine start
Oil Pressure.....	Above red line
Throttle.....	1000 RPM
Fuel Pump	Off
Fuel Pressure	Check
Alternator	On

After Engine Starts:

Fuel Selectors	LEFT Crossfeed—RIGHT On
Mixtures.....	Lean 40%

4-3 WARM START

Both Engines

Mixtures	Idle Cut-off
Master.....	On
Throttles.....	Closed
Turbo-chargers	Off
Propellers.....	Forward
Magneto	On

Each Engine (Left Engine—from memory/no delays)

Fuel Pump	On
Mixture.....	Set Rich
Throttle	Advance 75%
Fuel Flow	Stabilised for 2 Seconds
Throttle	Closed
Mixture.....	Closed
Fuel Pump	Off
Propeller.....	Clear
Starter	Engage

As Engine Starts:

Mixture	Advance at engine start
Oil Pressure	Above red line
Throttle.....	1000 RPM
Fuel Pressure	Check
Alternator	On

After Engine Starts:

Mixtures	Lean 40%
Fuel Selectors	LEFT Crossfeed—RIGHT On

4-4 HOT START

Both Engines

Mixtures	Idle Cut-off
Master	On
Throttles	1/8" Open
Turbo-chargers	Off
Propellers	Forward
Magneto	On

Each Engine (Left Engine First)

Propeller	Clear
Starter.....	Engage

As Engine Starts:

Mixture	Advance at engine start
Oil Pressure	Above red line
Throttle	1000 RPM
Fuel Pressure	Check
Alternator	On

After Engine Starts:

Fuel Selectors	LEFT Crossfeed—RIGHT On
Mixtures.....	Lean 40%

4-5 Flooded Start

Both Engines

Fuel Pumps.....Off
MixturesIdle Cut-off
PropellersForward
Master.....On
MagneticsOn

Each Engine (Left Engine first—*memory/no delay*)

ThrottleFull Open
PropellersClear
StarterEngage

As Engine Starts:

Throttle.....Retard rapidly as engine starts
MixtureAdvance Slowly
Oil PressureCheck
Throttle1000 RPM
Fuel Pressure.....Check
Alternator.....On

After Engine Starts:

Fuel Selectors.....LEFT Crossfeed—RIGHT On
MixturesLean 40%

5 POST-START AVIONICS

Radio MasterOn
EFIS MasterOn
TransponderStandby
Transponder CodeSet Unassigned
ATISRecord
Altimeters (left and right)Set
IFR Clearance (Pre-taxi)Contact

EFIS as Required:

EFIS.....Check EFIS Battery
Menu Select....On and Select 2nd Last Page
Hot Key #1 (Battery). Select to activate test
Confirm90%
Hot Key #2 (External Power)Set External
Menu Select.....Off
EFIS..... Set **Moving Map Range**
EFIS.....Select **Auto Course** On/Off
Menu Select.....On
Hot Key #3 (Auto course)Select to edit
Right KnobSelect On/Off
Menu Select.....Off
EFIS...Select **Airspeed/Altitude Tapes** On/Off
Menu Select.....On
Hot Key #1 (TPS)Select to edit
Right KnobSelect On/Off
Menu Select.....Off

EFISSelect **ARC CDI/HSI Display** Mode
Hot Key #3 (360)Toggle 360 Arc/HIS
EFISSet **Barometric Pressure**
Hot Key #5 (BARO)Select
Right KnobSelect
EFISSet **Altitude Alert**
Right Base KnobPress 2 times and Select
EFISSet **Airspeed Bug**
Left KnobPress 2 times and Select

GPS as Required:

GPSComplete Start-up Checks
GPSConfirm Date, Time, and Place
GPSCheck AERO Database Currency
GPSSet Flight Plan
GPSset Moving Map
GPSRe-set/confirm Active Waypoint
GPSSet OBS or LEG mode

IFR or as required:

GPSLoad DEP/ARR as required
GPSReset NAV (Moving Map)
EFISSet Course Selector
EFISBearing Pointers and CDI Sources
EFISSet **Approach Minimums**
Hot Key #2 (MIN).....Select
Right KnobSelect

EFIS (IFR or as required):

VHF NavigationSet **NAV #1 and NAV#2**
ADF NavigationSet & Test **ADF**
EFIS Navigation Sources (IFR/as required):
CDI Source...Toggle to Select
GPS/NAV1/Nav2
Course Selector/HDG BugSet
Left BPToggle to Select GPS/NAV#1/ADF
Right BPToggle to Select GPS/NAV#1/ADF
ADF BP as requiredTest

6 TAXI

Fuel Selectors.....RIGHT Crossfeed—LEFT On
Taxi ClearanceObtain if required
Wing ClearanceCheck
ThrottleMinimum Idle
Brakes.....Release and Check
Instrument Roll Check (EFIS/SB AI/SB TC). Check

7 RUN-UP

Throttles confirm 1000 RPM
Propeller Blast Area Check Clear
Propeller Blades.....Clear of Water or Debris
BrakesSet

AIRCRAFT

TrimSet
Electric Trim..... Test
Vacuum.....Check 4.6 – 5.2”Hg
Landing and Navigation Lights..... On
Alternators Check
Landing and Navigation Lights.....Off
Pitot Heat..... Check load draw
Fuel Sectors RIGHT & LEFT On
Mixtures.....Full Rich
Throttles 2000 RPM
Magneton.....Check¹
Oil Temperatures and Pressures Check
Propellers (Individually).... 3 Cycles of 300 RPM
Governor Check (*From Memory*):
Propellers Reduce to 1900 RPM
ThrottlesIncrease 2”Hg
RPMs Check 1900
Throttles.....Decrease 2”Hg
PropellersSet Full Forward
Mixtures.....Check Flow
Throttles Set 1500RPM
Propellers (Individually).....Feather Check²
Throttles Close
Oil Pressure..... Check
Throttles 1000 RPM
Mixtures.....Lean as required

8 PRE-TAKEOFF

Harness/Hatches/Seat Check and Secure
Flight Instrument Set and Checked
Magneton Both
Auto PilotAll Off
Fuel Supply..... Sufficient
Engine Gauges.....Check
Propellers Full Forward
Turbochargers.....Off
FlapsCheck and Set
Control ColumnFree and Correct

Takeoff and Departure Procedures Briefing

Runway “ ”
Crosswind “ ”
Takeoff Procedure: V_r, V₁, V₂, V₃..... “ ”
Departure Procedures “ ”

IFR and Communications Failure (IFR Only)
.....Brief

Engine Failure Procedures Briefing (*from memory*)

In the event of an engine failure **below V₁**:
ThrottleIdle
Aircraft Land or Stop Straight Ahead
Control Column..... Full Back
Brakes Maximum
In the event of an engine failure **above V₁**:
ControlDirection & V_{mc}
Power.....Maximum
DragRetract gear & flaps
Identify.....Dead foot, dead engine
Verify Confirm with power
Feather..... Dead engine
Fire Check Check dead engine
Emergency Destination.....Select
ATC.....Declare Emergency
Ground ControlAdvise Run-up Complete
Time Record

9 RUNWAY

Anti-collision LightsOn
Fuel Pumps.....On
Pitot Heat (IFR Only)On
MixturesFull Rich
Transponder.....Set ALT

¹ Maximum Drop 175 RPM; maximum difference 50 RPM.

² RPM must drop to 1000 RPM in 1 to 3 seconds—slower feathering indicates inadequate dome pressure.

10 TAKEOFF (from memory)

Landing Lights..... On
Power Set 2000 RPM
Engine Gauges..... Check
Throttles..... Advance Maximum Power
Power Gauges .. Check for Equal (no split needles)
ASI Check
VSI Check

11 POST TAKEOFF (from memory)

Speed V_2 —105 MPH
VSI Positive Rate
Gear Selector.....Up (no runway remaining)

12 POST TAKEOFF—400' (from memory)

(not below 400'—clear all obstacles)

Speed V_2+15 —120 MPH
Power Set 25" Hg
Propeller..... Set 2500
Flaps Retract

13 POST TAKEOFF—1000'

(from memory; not below 1000')

Landing Lights..... Off
Fuel Pumps.....Off Individually
Engine Gauges Check

14 LEVEL/CRUISE

Throttles Set
Propellers.....Set
Mixture Set
Cowl Flaps..... Close
EGT Check
Mixtures.....Adjust as required
Confirm:
Landing Lights Off
Fuel Pumps.....Off Individually
Engine Gauges Check

15 PRE LANDING

Seat backsErect
Seat beltsSecure
Landing Light and Fuel PumpsOn
Fuel SelectorsOn
Brakes Checked

Approach Briefing

Wind Conditions Anticipated/ATIS
Runway & Procedures.....Briefed
 V_{ref} ____ MPH
Flap Configuration Flaps ____

16 FINAL APPROACH (from memory)

G (Gas)Fuel pumps and Selectors On
U (Undercarriage)Gear—3 green one in the Mirror
M (Mixtures)Mixtures full Forward
P (Propellers)Propellers full Forward
Final (40° Flaps) ____ MPH

17 POST LANDING

Landing LightsOff
Anti-collision Lights.....Off
Pitot Heat.....Off
Fuel PumpsOff
TransponderStandby
Mixtures..... Set as required
Cowl Flaps.....Open
Landing Time Record

18 ENGINE SHUTDOWN

Parking Brake.....On
Throttles Set 1000 RPM
ELTCheck 121.5 MHz
Avionics TimesRecord
EFIS and Radio MasterOff
Navigation LightsOff
Overhead Lights.....Off
Avionics and Instrument LightsOff
ThrottlesClose
Magneto..... Dead Mag. Check
Mixtures..... Idle Cut-off
Magnets, Alternators, and MasterOff
Parking Brake.....Off
Aircraft..... Secured

19 HIGH ALTITUDE OPERATIONS

CLIMB PASSING 13,000'

Oxygen Masks..... All On
Oxygen FlowConfirmed
Engine Temperatures Check
Cowl Flaps.....Set as required

CLIMB PASSING FL180

AltimeterSet 29.92" Hg
Oxygen FlowConfirmed
Passengers Oxygen Check
Engine Temperatures Check
Cowl Flaps.....Set as required

Caution: Maximum Continuous Turbocharger

Operation above FL200 is 25" Hg @ 2700 RPM

Caution: Reduce V_{ne} 5 MPH per 1000' above 19,200'.

Caution: Minimum speed at Maximum

Turbocharged Power: 112 MPH IAS plus 1 MPH per 1000' above 10,000'.

DESCENT PASSING FL180

AltimeterSet Local Pressure

20 EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

Note: Items delineated in dotted lines indicate Phase I Emergency Actions that must be performed from memory.

21 ENGINE FAILURE—TAKEOFF

Below V_1 :

Reject Takeoff
Land/Stop Straight Ahead
Maximum Braking

Above V_1 :

Control.....Aircraft and guard V_{mc}
Power Maximum
Drag Flaps and Gear Retracted
Identify Dead Engine
Verify Dead Engine
Feather Dead Engine
Idle Cut-off Dead Engine
Speed Blue Line
Fire-check Dead Engine

IF FIRE—COMPLETE ENGINE FIRE IN FLIGHT
CHECKLIST

AT SAFE ALTITUDE—COMPLETE SECURING
FEATHERED ENGINE CHECKLIST

22 ENGINE FAILURE—CRUISE

Control—Aircraft
Power—mixtures, propellers, throttles (as required)
Drag—Flaps and Gear Retracted
Identify—Bad Engine
Verify—Bad Engine
Fire-check Bad Engine—if fire, conduct ENGINE FIRE—FLIGHT.checklist.....

Cause Checks—Bad Engine:

Fuel Pump ON
Fuel Selector CROSS-FEED
Magneton VARIABLE SETTINGS
Throttle VARIABLE SETTINGS

Problem Not Rectified—Feather Bad Engine:

Throttle CLOSED
Propeller FEATHER
Mixture IDLE CUTOFF
Conduct SECURING FEATHERED ENGINE checklist

23 ENGINE FIRE—FLIGHT

Fuel selector	Off
Throttle.....	Close
Propeller	Feather
Mixture	Idle cut-off
Firewall	Closed ³

Conduct **SECURING FEATHERED ENGINE** checklist

24 SECURING FEATHERED ENGINE

Operating Engine:

Throttle	Set as required
Propeller.....	Set as required
Mixture	Set as required
Oil Temperature.....	Check
Cowl Flaps	Set as required

Feathered Engine:

Magneto	Off
Fuel Pump	Off
Alternator	Off
Fuel Selector	Off

Alternator Load..... Check
Electrical Load..... Reduce as required

25 UN-FEATHERING PROCEDURE

Inoperative Engine:

Fuel Selector	On
Electric Fuel Pump	Off
Throttle.....	Open ¼ Inch
Propeller Control	Cruise Position
Mixture	Rich
Magneto	On
Starter.....	Engage until prop windmills
Throttle.....	Reduced power until warm
If engine does not start:	
Prime by turning electric fuel pump on for 3 seconds and repeat #7, 8, and 9 above.	
Alternator	On

³ Heater/defroster off.

26 ENGINE FIRE—GROUND

Fuel Selectors	Off
Throttles.....	Close
Mixtures	Idle cut-off
Firewall.....	Closed ⁴
Magneton	Off
Passenger	Evacuate (left or right)
Fire Extinguisher	Remove
Radio	Communicate if safely able
Master.....	Off

27 ENGINE FIRE—START

Starter	Crank Engine to start if possible
Mixture	Idle cut-off
Throttle	Open
Fuel Pump	Off
Fuel Selectors	Off
Firewall.....	Closed ⁵
Passenger	Evacuate left or right
Fire Extinguisher	Remove
Magneton	Off
Radio	Communicate if safely able
Master.....	Off

28 ELECTRICAL FIRE IN CABIN

Master	Off ⁶
Cabin Vents	Open
Land as soon as practicable	

29 SINGLE ENGINE LANDING

Feather inoperative engine.
Do not extend landing gear until landing is likely.
Do not extend full flaps unless landing is assured.

30 SINGLE ENGINE GO-AROUND

Throttle	Open Cautiously, guarding V_{mc}
Speed	Blue line
Flaps and Gear	Retract

⁴ Heater/defroster off.

⁵ Heater/defroster off.

⁶ If select electrical equipment is required, turn off all individual electrical items; then cautiously turn on master and required items, observing for smoke and fire.

31 EMERGENCY DESCENT

Throttle Close
Speed 150 MPH
Gear Selector Down

32 PROPELLER OVERSPEED

Throttle Close
Speed Blue line
Overspeed Propeller Low RPM
Throttle Slowly open to engage governor
Throttle and PropellerSlowly increase as required⁷
Terminate flight as soon as practicable.

33 INDUCTION ICING

Turbocharger air source may be used as an additional heat source in accordance with the following:

Each engine individually:

1. Retard throttle to 15" Hg.
2. Smoothly engage turbocharger control full ON.
3. Advance throttle carefully to desired MP.
4. Caution: monitor closely to avoid over-boost during descent; adjust throttle accordingly.
5. Smoothly disengage turbochargers exiting icing conditions or prior to landing.

34 GEAR EXTENSION FAILURE

Check the following before proceeding:

1. Check Circuit breakers.
2. Ensure Master is on.
3. Ensure alternators are on.
4. Ensure navigation lights are off.

To manually extend gear:

1. Reposition the clip covering the emergency disengage control—move downward to clear the knob.
2. Reduce speed—not to exceed 100 MPH.
3. Place Landing Gear Selector in “GEAR DOWN LOCKED” position.
4. Pull emergency gear extension knob.
5. Check for 3 green lights

⁷ See Pilot Operating Handbook, P. 3-20.

35 GEAR-UP EMERGENCY LANDING

Depending on skill level and safety consideration should be given to landing at normal speed with engines shut-down and propellers feathered.

1. Approach at normal speed.
2. Leave flaps up to reduce wing damage.
3. Close throttles and feather engines before touchdown.
4. Turn off the master and ignition switches.
5. Turn fuel selectors to OFF.
6. Contact surface at minimum airspeed.

36 ALTERNATOR FAILURE

1. Verify failure.
2. Reduce electrical load as much as possible.
3. Alternator circuit breaker CHECK.
4. Alternator—switch OFF for one second, then ON.
5. If no output, Alternator switch OFF, reduce electrical load, and land as soon as practical.

37 LOSS OF FUEL PRESSURE

Fuel Pump On
Fuel Selector Crossfeed
Land as soon as possible.

38 DOOR OPEN IN FLIGHT

If both upper and lower latches are open, the door will trail slightly open and airspeeds will be reduced slightly.

To close the door in flight:

Speed 100 MPH
Cabin vents Close
Storm Window Open
If **upper latch** is open, Latch.
If **lower latch** is open, open top latch, push door further open and close rapidly. Then latch top latch.

Note: Slipping in direction of open door will assist latching

39 CROSS FEED PROCEDURES— SINGLE ENGINE OPERATIONS

Using fuel from the tanks **Same Side of operating engine:**

Fuel selector operating Engine ON
Fuel Selector inoperative engine OFF
Electric Fuel Pumps OFF

Using fuel from the tank on side **Opposite the operating engine:**

Fuel selector operating Engine X-FEED
Fuel Selector inoperative engine OFF
Electric Fuel Pumps OFF

CAUTION: Use cross-feed selection only in level flight. For more information, see POH P. 3-9.

40 EFIS—PITOT TUBE ICING

Pitot Tube Icing resulting in Attitude Indicator Failure and Erroneous Airspeed Indication

Pitot Heat On
Attitude Refer to Standby sources
Consider exiting IMC.

41 EFIS—“ON BAT” ANNUNCIATION

“ON BAT” indicates the alternators have failed.

Aircraft Electrical Power Restore as per Checklist.
EFIS Circuit Breaker Pull to isolate.
Select Menu and turn left knob Dim Display.
Exit IMC as soon as practical.

NOTE: The duration of the internal battery system (at 99% remaining) is less than 30 minutes. The duration of the Emergency Backup Battery (at 99% remaining) is more than 30 minutes.

CAUTION: When the EFIS is operated until its battery is exhausted, the screen may fade to solid white for several seconds before blanking. To avoid this condition at night, manually turn off the EFIS once the display shows 0% battery remaining.

42 EFIS—ATTITUDE & HEADING (AHRS) RESET

Maintain straight and level flight.

EFIS Select **AHRS RESET**
Menu Select On
Hot Key #5 (AHRS) Select RESET?
Hot Key #5 (AHRS) CONFIRM RESET.
Menu Select Off

43 TURN OFF EFIS IN FLIGHT

EFIS Switch Off
REV Button Push and hold until display turns off

Power Setting Table - Lycoming Model 10-360-C Series, 200 HP Engine

Press. Alt. Feet	Std. Alt Temp. °F	110 HP - 55% Rated				130 HP - 65% Rated				150 HP - 75% Rated				Press. Alt. Feet
		2100	2200	2300	2400	2100	2200	2300	2400	2300	2400	2300	2400	
SL	59	22.9	22.0	21.0	20.4	25.9	24.8	23.8	22.9	26.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	SL
1,000	55	22.7	21.8	20.8	20.2	25.6	24.5	23.5	22.7	26.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	1,000
2,000	52	22.4	21.5	20.6	20.0	25.4	24.3	23.3	22.5	25.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	2,000
3,000	48	22.2	21.3	20.4	19.8	25.1	24.0	23.0	22.2	25.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	3,000
4,000	45	21.9	21.1	20.2	19.5	24.8	23.8	22.8	22.0	FT	24.4	24.4	24.4	
5,000	41	21.7	20.8	20.0	19.3	FT	23.6	22.6	21.7	-	FT	24.4	4,000	
6,000	38	21.4	20.6	19.8	19.1	-	FT	22.3	21.5	-	FT	24.4	5,000	
7,000	34	21.2	20.4	19.6	18.9	-	-	22.1	21.3	-	FT	24.4	6,000	
8,000	31	21.0	20.1	19.4	18.7	-	-	-	21.0	-	FT	24.4	7,000	
9,000	27	FT	19.9	19.2	18.5	-	-	-	-	-	FT	24.4	8,000	
10,000	23	-	19.7	19.0	18.3	-	-	-	-	-	FT	24.4	9,000	
11,000	19	-	FT	18.7	18.1	-	-	-	-	-	FT	24.4	10,000	
12,000	16	-	-	FT	17.8	-	-	-	-	-	FT	24.4	11,000	
13,000	12	-	-	-	-	FT	17.6	-	-	-	FT	24.4	12,000	
14,000	9	-	-	-	-	FT	-	-	-	-	FT	24.4	13,000	

temperature from standard altitude temperature. Add manifold pressure for air temperatures above standard; subtract for temperatures below standard.

Operational Telephone Numbers:

Langley Flying School	(887) 532-6461
LFS outside office hours	(778)-255-2560
Kamloops FIC	(866) 992-7433
Canadian FSS Toll Free	(800) 463-6377
US FSS Toll Free	(800) WX-BRIEF
Canadian Customs ⁸	(888) CAN-PASS
CYNJ TWR (emergency Only)	604-534-9443
CYXX TWR (emergency Only)	604-855-1199
CYYJ TWR (emergency Only)	604-946-0911
VIC TML (emergency Only)	604-586-4500
IFR Data	604-586-4592

Operational Requirements

Add oil at the 6 US quarts level.

Keep cabin doors secured at all times.

Langley Flying School's *Aircraft Status Board* must be reviewed prior to flight.

Relay all emergencies through Flight Service (1-800-INFO-FSS).

Also contact Langley Flying School at (604) 532-6461 or, after hours, (778) 255-2560.

As per Transport Canada requirements, maintenance on this aircraft (other than the adding of fuel, oil, or air) is prohibited without the consent of the *Maintenance Manager* for Langley Flying School.

The pilot is responsible to ensure that the aircraft is properly equipped with survival equipment as per the *Canadian Aviation Regulation 602.61*.

⁸ Note: Canada Customs must be advised prior to departure for a return flight to Canada, including the estimated ETA, the airport of entry, the citizenship, name, and birthdate of all passengers on board the aircraft, and any declarations related to purchases made in the US. Also note the limited times at which CYXX is a valid airport of entry.